



For the Proprietor of
HONGKONG TELEGRAPH
For and on behalf of
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.

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The Hongkong Telegraph

Today's weather: Moderate ESE winds. Fair apart from a few scattered showers.
Noon Observations: Barometric pressure, 1009.5 mbs., 29.81 in. Temperature, 81.5 deg. F. Dew point, 77 deg. F. Relative humidity, 89 %. Wind direction, ESE. Wind force, 10 knots.
Low water: 1 ft. 8 in. at 5.42 p.m. High water: 6 ft. 4 in. at 11.53 a.m. (Saturday).

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VOL. IV NO. 213

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1949.

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ARGONAUTS MAY BE BACK IN A MONTH

(BY OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

London, Sept. 8.—While BOAC's five Argonauts which normally fly between Britain and the Far East are temporarily out of service through engine trouble, alternative arrangements have been completed to carry passengers and freight to Hongkong.

Tomorrow morning BOAC Skyliners will commence operating from Britain to Karachi, where they will link up with Qantas Airways chartered Skyliners to complete the journey to Hongkong and Tokyo.

Link-up times have been so arranged as not to interfere with present schedules.

A spokesman said this afternoon the Corporation was hoping to be able to resume normal service with Argonauts within a month.

LABOUR'S POLICY ON WAGE-FREEZE WINS BIG VOTE

Bridlington, Sept. 8.—Trade union leaders overwhelmingly defeated a rebellion against the Labour Government's economic policy during a vigorous debate in the closing stages of the Trade Union Congress here today.

The liveliness of the rebels came as a surprise. But their defeat—which came in a vote of 6,485,000 to 1,038,000 on the Council's wage-freeze policy—was a foregone conclusion.

The contending forces threw their most able generals into the fight.

The General-Secretary of the TUC, Mr. Vincent Tewson, argued the case for continued TUC co-operation with the Government and continued restraint in making wage claims.

He was backed by the leaders of seven affiliated unions, including the General Secretaries of Britain's two biggest—Mr. Arthur Deakin, of the Transport and General Workers Union, and Mr. T. Williamson, of the Municipal and General Workers Union.

SOCIAL SECURITY

They argued that the trade unions' policy of restraint had been an essential contribution to the success of the Government's full employment and social security policies.

If Congress changed its attitude, Mr. Tewson said, they would soon have a recurrence of their experiences during the depression of the 1930's and Congress would soon be accused of irresponsibility.

The TUC General Council would continue its examination

of how best to control profits and prices, he said.

Mr. W. C. Stevens, General-Secretary of the Electricians' Union, moved an opposition resolution demanding statutory control of profits and an end to wage pegging at present levels.

EXCESS EARNINGS

He met Mr. Tewson's challenge with a proposal for a committee representing Government, employers and trade unions which would examine the earnings of all companies.

Excess earnings would then be transferred to under-capitalised industry or to the Treasury to help reduce taxation or increase subsidies.

Mr. Bryan Roberts, former Welsh miner who now leads the Public Employees' Union, said that he could support the policy of continued restraint provided it was ended at the earliest possible moment. It could not go on indefinitely, he said.

The Congress gave further demonstration of loyalty to the Government, as well as to the General Council, with its majority of nearly 5,500,000 votes against the rebels—almost twice as great a majority as when the same issue was fought out at the last congress a year ago.

SUPREME TRIUMPH

It was the supreme triumph of the General Council "close ranks" appeal which had earlier inflamed the Communists.

(Continued on Page 5)

CHINESE REDS THREATENING SZECHUEN

Fresh Troops Thrown Into Amoy Attack

Canton, Sept. 9.—A Nationalist military spokesman today confirmed that the Communists were mounting a new threat to Szechuen Province as a result of the fighting in southeastern Shensi, less than 100 miles north of the Szechuen-Shensi border.

General Tang Wen-yi confirmed, at a press conference, heavy fighting at Fenghsien, south of Paochi, in Shensi. The Nationalist forces, under General Hu Tsung-nan, sought to move up to Paochi after the Communists moved out to Lan-chow. The Nationalists were almost trapped when a strong column of Communists from Paochi swung suddenly southward.

The inability of General Hu Tsung-nan to defend the Szechuen border, giving the Reds a foothold towards the southwest, was advanced in some quarters as one of the main problems tackled by Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek during his recent visit to Chungking.

Fighting is reported west of Fenghsien, in the Chingling mountains, where the Nationalists are seeking to stem the Communist swing southward. General Tang said losses on both sides were heavy.

LOAN TO TITO SAID APPROVED

Washington, Sept. 8.—The U.S. Government's Export-Import Bank was reported today to have approved Yugoslavia's request for a loan of \$20,000,000.

The money would be used mainly to buy machinery and equipment for the Yugoslav copper, lead and zinc mines.

The credit would be the first direct American loan to Yugoslavia since Marshal Tito broke with Moscow 15 months ago.

Mr. Dean Acheson, Secretary of State, is known to have strongly supported Yugoslavia's application for the loan as a "calculated risk" necessary to bolster Marshal Tito against Russia.

The Yugoslav application has been under consideration for only three weeks, and the Bank's speedy action would indicate the urgency with which the United States views aid to Marshal Tito.

Yugoslavia could repay the loan from dollars earned through shipments of strategic materials—lead, zinc and copper—to the United States. Associated Press.

Efforts were made by Communist officials to get the Communist authorities to intervene and force the workers to lift the siege. The letter alleged that the Communist authorities refused to interfere on the pretext that no "bodily violence" had been done yet.

The State Department did not use the word "Communist" anywhere in its announcement, nor was that term used in Mr. McConghry's letter, which merely referred to the "local" authorities. The Department did not disclose whether it had received any reaction to the letter.—United Press.

He also confirmed that Communist General Chen Yi was growing in fresh armies in southern Szechuen against Amoy. But he said that General Chung-hsi's men have thrown back the Reds attacking the railway south of Hengyang.—United Press.

AID CONDITIONS

Washington, Sept. 8.—The Administration today agreed to earmark \$75,000,000 in new aid for non-Communist China provided that President Truman gets complete control of when or how it is used.

The decision was announced by Chairman Tom Connally of the 25-member Joint Committee considering the Administration's military aid programme for non-Communist areas of the world.—United Press.

PROTEST TO REDS

Washington, Sept. 8.—The State Department disclosed today that the United States Government has charged the Communist authorities in Shanghai with a "serious breach" of international law and callous disregard of "universally accepted humanitarian standards."

The charge was made in connection with the Communist authorities' alleged refusal to intervene during a siege of the American Consulate in Shanghai by Chinese workers from July 26 to August 2. The protest was made by the acting Consul in Shanghai, Mr. McConghry, in a letter to the Foreign Affairs Bureau of the Shanghai Military Control Commission.

6 Bags Mail On Chaksang

There were six bags of mail for Communist China on board the steamer Chaksang, which sank in harbour yesterday after an explosion and fire the night before. It was not Hongkong mail, but mail from China which was undeliverable here and was being returned.

No more survivors from the Chaksang have been reported. There are still 13 of the crew missing.

Passengers and mail delayed at Bangkok because of the grounding of the ship. Arrivals on route here earlier this week will arrive in Hongkong this afternoon by a POAS plane.

Agree To Pay Cuts

Norwalk, (Connecticut), Sept. 8.—CIO workers at the Norwalk Tire and Rubber Company today agreed to take an average 11-cent-an-hour pay cut to help the Company "get on its feet".—United Press.

Four Ways To Remedy Sterling Area Crisis

Washington, Sept. 8.—Mr. John W. Snyder, Secretary of the United States Treasury, told a press conference at the State Department today, after the first down-to-business session of the British, Canadian and American economic delegations, that four committees have been appointed to study four ways of remedying the Sterling Area's dollar crisis.

ARMS DUMP EXPLODES

Rome, Sept. 7.—Smoke-masked firemen were driven back by exploding artillery shells when an ammunition factory on the outskirts of Rome exploded today.

Troops cordoned off the area as a pall of smoke from the blazing factory spread over the surrounding countryside. Fire brigades sped to the factory from many stations.

The factory was salvaging explosives from stockpiles of wartime ammunition. The firemen fought to prevent a spread of the blaze to a dump of artillery shells about a 100 metres away. The main factory buildings were enveloped in flames.—Reuter.

Troops Stay On Ship

Troops who arrived in Hongkong today by the Empress of Australia will stay aboard until camps in the New Territories which were flooded by the typhoon are prepared for them.

The troops docked at No. 1 Kowloon Wharf soon after 9 a.m. Aboard are men of the 1st Bn. the South Staffordshire Regiment, and 1st Bn the King's Shropshire Light Infantry.

Additional personnel who are not going to the New Territories disembarked, but the main body of troops will probably be on board until Sunday.

BEVIN HAS A TOOTH OUT

Washington, Sept. 8.—The British Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, had a tooth extracted today under local anaesthetic. It was his lower right bicuspid, which was infected.

The extraction cost Bevin 30 and made him 65 minutes late for the afternoon session of the three-power talks.—United Press.

Charged With Treason



FBI agents flank John David Provoo as he enters a Federal building in New York City a few hours after his discharge from the U.S. Army. The former sergeant, who once lived in Sausalito, California, is charged with treason—accused of betraying his country to Japan during wartime. (AP Picture).

Colombian Legislator Shot Dead In Debate

Bogota, Sept. 8.—Shots were fired in the Colombian Parliament, killing one deputy and severely wounding another, when an uproar broke out during a debate early today.

About 100 shots are believed to have been fired. The bullets killed a Liberal deputy, Senator Gustavo Jimenez, and wounded a Liberal former Minister, Senator Jorge Soto del Corral, in the right leg.

A Conservative, Senator Carlos del Castillo, opened fire after Senator Jimenez had referred to him in a speech. Other Conservatives joined in the firing.

During a scene of wild confusion, nothing could be heard in the Chamber except the sound of shooting.

During the debate, which started yesterday afternoon, the deputies had before them objections by the Colombian President, General Mariano Ospina Parra (Conservative), to a law providing for a Presidential election in November.

POLICE INQUIRY

When order had been restored in the Chamber after the shooting, the police assembled the deputies of both parties and opened an inquiry into the circumstances.

The President and the Cabinet issued early this morning a communique condemning the incident. They called on all political parties to maintain "patriotic friendliness."

The political situation in Colombia has been tense during the past few days. Strong forces of troops have been sent to three towns where 10 people were killed in party clashes, according to reports earlier this week from Bogota, 80 miles northeast of Bogota.

Groups reported to have modern arms, including sub-machine guns, were said to have attacked Soyaba and San Rafael, in the province of Boyaca, and Mogotes, in Santander Province.—Reuter.

AMETHYST TO LEAVE TODAY

Repairs to the engines of HMS Amethyst having been completed, the frigate will leave Hongkong at 4 p.m. today on her return to the United Kingdom.

Lt-Comdr J. S. Kerrans, DSO, who directed the epoch dash down the Yangtze River on July 30, is in command of the ship. The crew is the same as in the Yangtze.

Nehru's Reply To Attlee & Truman

New Delhi, Sept. 8.—The reply of the Indian Prime Minister, Mr. Jawaharlal Nehru, to President Truman's and Mr. Clement Attlee's recent communications on the subject of Kashmir, were handed over today to the American Ambassador, Mr. Loy Henderson, and the British High Commissioner, Sir Archibald Nye, who called on Sir Girja Shankar Bajpai, Secretary-General of the External Affairs Ministry.

The two Western leaders, in their communications, had urged India and Pakistan to accept the United Nations Kashmir Commission's latest proposal to the two Governments which, it is believed, suggested arbitration over the truce in Kashmir.

A copy of India's reply to the Commission's proposal was also given to Mr. Henderson and Sir Archibald today.

Well-informed quarters here believe that India has rejected the Commission's suggestion for arbitration for the following reasons:

Firstly, no specific issues have been made out for arbitration, the idea presumably being to have it to the Arbitrator himself to formulate the points at issue which, according to these quarters, would be a strange procedure.

Secondly, the Commission would appear to have suggested that India may overlook its past allegations and clarifications given to her with regard to disarming and disbanding of the Azad-Kashmir forces.—Reuter.

PAKISTAN REPLIES

Karachi, Sept. 8.—Authoritative sources said today that Premier Liaquat Ali Khan has replied to the Truman-Attlee proposal about the settlement of the Kashmir dispute. Pakistan has also replied to the latest proposals by a United Nations committee about Kashmir. The nature of the replies was not revealed.—United Press.

EDITORIAL

What Of The Future?

THE last few days have seen a temporary calm on the South China front, but there still seems little chance of the Nationalists successfully defending what few footholds remain to them on the mainland. Amoy is surrounded, Canton awaits its fate apathetically, and there seems little to prevent the Communists occupying Szechuan and taking Chungking whenever they choose. The confused situation in Yunnan is symptomatic of the disension existing in the remaining unoccupied areas; one after the other the Nationalist leaders are realising the futility of the struggle and yielding to the inevitable. Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek apparently still believes the Americans can be persuaded to come to his rescue—despite the lukewarm reception accorded to his suggestion for a Pacific Alliance against Communism. For prestige purposes, and to retain international recognition, Chiang will obviously continue the fight on the mainland as long as he possibly can, but there seems no doubt that he will eventually be forced to retire to Formosa. Even there, with the Communists occupying the whole of China's coastline opposite the island, his position will not be an enviable one. Only one feature of the Nationalist struggle can be giving the Generalissimo any satisfaction—the closure of Communist-held ports. Neither Britain nor America recognises this as a blockade, but the effect has been the same: with one or two minor exceptions, the ships are just not getting through, and trade between China and the outside world has virtually come to a standstill. So far, there has been no concerted attempt to

break the embargo, but the damage being done to British and American businesses in north China is such that sooner or later something will have to be done. Political, as well as purely economic factors have to be considered before a joint Anglo-American policy on trade with Communist China can be formulated. In this respect, it is encouraging that Mr. Bevin is to take the opportunity while he is in Washington of discussing the problem with Mr. Acheson. British and American policies are not at present aligned. The Americans are closing down many of their consulates in Communist-occupied areas, and reducing their staffs at others. The British, on the other hand, are keeping their consulates open, and are not reducing their staffs to the same extent. The British view is apparently that, despite the increasing difficulties and indignities foreign businessmen are having to endure in China, nothing is to be gained by delaying recognition of the Communist central government when it is formed. The desirability of trading with Communist countries might be a point of dispute between Britain and America. Britain, short of dollars, is turning increasingly to Russia and her European satellites for certain goods—she has just bought a million tons of grain from Russia—and this policy has been criticised in America. However, Mr. Acheson said recently that America's attitude toward the Chinese Communists would depend on how far they became Russian satellites. This will not be apparent for some time; meanwhile, the urgent need for a joint Anglo-American trading policy remains.

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Mrs. George Whitney, Jr. says: "I love Pond's Vanishing Cream for make-up base. It holds powder perfectly."

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HATS THAT FLEW.



—TO PARIS: a round roll-brim model in taffeta, checked in burgundy and white. The Heathrow wearer: Londoner Mary Bouille.



—TO DEEP RIVER (Connecticut): crownless skull-cap, a band of white cotton gathered at each side by a white-covered button. Wearer, Betty Griffin, 16, on holiday, finished the trip by taking a picture of the aircraft that flew her home.

(London Express Service)

Inspiration From Paintings

FRANCOISE Ray places reproductions of different Van Gogh paintings in colour on the covers of her programmes today, and features the green or orange or yellow gold tones—this painter loved.

In shapes she takes inspiration from the Mogenage but much modernised. The collection begins with amusing youthful pieces combining toque or hood in one with shawl or gilet, one such model in plaid woolen taken from medieval jester's cap with capelet.

Wimple styles are shown for daytime in wool jersey, while one for evening has a gray silk wimple falling on the shoulders from an ornate toque richly jewelled and gold embroidered, very Mogenageish.

Small Shapes

Town hats interpret the wimple mostly in small low toques with supple jersey or taffeta bands lightly draped around the front to the sides, then dipped under the chin. Several small brimmed hats have a brim similarly jewelled under the chin from either side.

Aside from these wimple fashions, the Mogenage is limited in wearable small shapes with slightly square low crowns and tiny brims or borders; and in other small shapes with bonnety brims flitting forward over light bands covering the hairline. The first type recalls pageboy hats, the second women's coifs in Italian or Dutch paintings around the 16th Century.

Besides gold tones, there are some greens and grays and some red, while white velvet makes several small shapes.

LACE CARE

LACE by the yard must be planned its whole length on the salvage, using the edge of the board or table as a guide to keep it straight. Begin with the scalloped edge or point and lift it out gently to the right width. This requires careful, even stretching so that the lace will not look strained or pulled but will be of even width throughout.

To store lace, tack it on a smooth piece of heavy paper, and if space is scarce, roll paper and lace, covered with blue tissue paper in a roll.

WOMANSENSE

These Children's Diseases Are No Longer Dreaded

By HERMAN N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

TODAY measles is not the dread disease it was 20 years ago. Just the same, it has not by any means lost all its terrors, for in young children it may still be a serious infection, leading to even more serious complications, such as pneumonia and middle-ear infection.

Formerly, when a child was once exposed to measles, there was nothing to do but to wait for him to come down with the disease. Even after the exposure, measles could be warded off, or falling, it made very much lighter. Most doctors nowadays prefer to take these precautionary steps, particularly when dealing with children under three years of age.

Convalescent Serum

There are many ways in which we can, as it were, treat measles before they develop. One is to give convalescent serum, which is blood serum taken from a patient who has recently recovered from measles. Another way is to give a large dose of blood serum taken from a normal adult. However, such serum will not ward off the attack as a rule, but will only serve to make it milder.

In more recent times, what is known as serum albumin or gamma globulin is used both to prevent and to lessen the severity of measles. It is a proved fact that the antibodies against infection are located in what is known as the globulin part of the blood, and particularly in what has been called gamma globulin, which makes up about 11% of the total blood protein.

A comparative test carried out in England shows that gamma globulin has about twice as powerful an action as convalescent serum.

In a group of children one to four years of age, only one out of twenty-eight given the gamma globulin developed mild measles, as compared to 7 out of 33 children who were given the convalescent serum. There were no local or general reactions as a result of the injection of the gamma globulin.

Proved Useful

Gamma globulin has also proved useful for other purposes. For example, it is effective in preventing a liver

Necklines

Keep On Plunging

PARIS. DEEPER and wider than ever before, were the highlights of Marcel Rochas' collection for autumn fashion shows.

His necklines, which often measured four inches across and were slashed for the waist, were part of what Rochas termed the "eternal attributes of seductive femininity."

Like others of Paris' famous fashion houses, Rochas opened his show only after princesses, countesses, fashion writers and buyers had come in to finish the new models.

The 12,000 "midnighters" the seamstresses who work for the designers, have been on strike for eight days.

One black Rochas cocktail dress called "aligrette" had a plumed bird with diamond head nestling in the waist-deep V-neck.

Named After Birds

Rochas named his whole collection after rare birds, and topped most of his dresses with small feather-decorated hats worn on the side of the head.

For day-wear Rochas favoured deep cowl collars and short, gently-swinging capes in plaid and checked wool. His whole line was called "looping," derived from the skirt and sleeve treatment.

A full length waistcoat front, for example, buttoning down the centre, looped up from the bottom and formed two side panels. The same technique was applied to double collars and sleeves. Rochas used fur decorations lavishly.

On the whole, Rochas' line was strictly feminine and soft to wear. Shoulders remained gently rounded for day wear, waists were at their proper place, and full skirts cut on the bias, with wide drapery or the "looping effect" fell gently to a mid-calf length 13 inches from the floor.

—United Press.

Infection known as infectious hepatitis, and it has had some effect against infections of the nose and throat.

It has also been found useful in controlling chickenpox but not mumps, nor has it been found of value in warding off the paralytic stage of infantile paralysis, according to most experts.

Then there is sickness occurring in children which develops most often during the second half of the first year, and almost always in children under two years of age.

This condition, called acrodynia, begins gradually, with restlessness, nervousness and loss of appetite. The hands and feet become a deep pink colour or slightly swollen, moist and tender, and often there is scaling of the palms and soles. A generalised rash, made up of pimples which have a dusky red colour, develops over the trunk and other parts of the body. The patients sweat a great deal, even in chilly weather. The muscles become weakened. There is fear of light, and the child usually keeps his head buried in his pillow. The gums are swollen. Rapid heart

Mercuric Preparation

Recently, it has been noted that some babies with acrodynia had been given some form of mercuric preparation. Two babies had received some powder containing calomel.

It has been found that a substance known as dimercaprol, commonly called Bal, has been useful in the treatment of mercury poisoning; hence these babies were treated with Bal.

After about six days of treatment, the babies showed remarkable improvement. The hands and feet became a normal colour, the fear of light was gradually lessened, and the rash faded. Sweating was no longer excessive. The babies' appetites improved and the condition of the muscles. It is not likely that the ingestion of mercury is responsible for all cases of acrodynia. However, it would appear likely that in a number of instances the mercury is responsible. Of course, in these cases, Bal brings prompt improvement.

THE WEST'S VERSION



LEANING AGAINST an old corral fence, Betty Hoslin of Phoenix, Arizona, models the West's version of the plunging neckline. The outfit, created by Margot of Arizona, is guaranteed to make a cowboy look twice.

Children's Eating Habits

By GARRY CLEVELAND MYERS, Ph.D.

IN recent years there has been a great progress in the selection and preparation of proper foods for babies and young children. The modern pediatrician guides the mother in these matters. Manufacturers of foods have made available a wonderful array of foods that are adequate, palatable, and easily and safely served to babies and young children. Books, magazines and lectures give many reliable facts, and procedures relating to correct foods for youngsters. Never was there a time when so many mothers have had so much useful information about selection and preparation of wholesome foods for their children, or a time when so many mothers in our country could afford so well to buy these foods.

Yet it is chiefly among these more highly intelligent and informed mothers that most eating problems in children arise. As a rule, these mothers know far more about the foods that little children should have than of how to cause these children to enjoy eating. Mothers who know little about proper diets for their children do not incline to worry over the youngster's appetite. For them ignorance seems almost to be bliss.

Should Enjoy Food

But how can knowledge about the proper quality, quantity and preparation of food for the baby and young child be harmful? Isn't such knowledge very essential? Of course, it's essential. But with this knowledge needs also to go knowledge of how to cause the child to enjoy the proper foods and the art of putting this knowledge into practice. Such knowledge and art imply understanding by the mother of the child's emotions

Don't Tolerate Excess Pounds



If you have a nice figure, keep it that way with regular exercise and a well-balanced diet, says Screen Star Jean Peters. But avoid freak diets, she adds.

By HELEN FOLLETT

TRUNDLING around more pounds than are needed to create the pleasing silhouette is like holding down a job. It drains the heavy weight of energy. The woman who has a will of her own and wills to use it, does not tolerate excess adipose baggage. She knows that overweight is a health menace.

Because some hare-brained women have gone in for freak diets and suffered impairment of vitality is no reason why the sensible woman should not delete her over curves and stop crushing the bath room scales. The first step is to consult the family physician. There will be a physical check-up.

The doctor realizes that fat tucked away interferes with the functioning of the inner organs; he will encourage his patient to seek normal weight and measurements. He will offer a diet that means that fat cells will no longer be fed; that in course of time, they will go into a state of dissolution. Food elements that put on weight are fats, sweets and starches, so they are cut down to the limit. Less cream in the coffee, no sugar in any form, no pastries, small servings of cereals now and then.

One can have lean meats, sea food, poultry, buttermilk, fruits and fruit juices, vegetables, especially green salads, cottage cheese. Sensible methods of reducing do not mean that one is going to be half starved all the time or that one must exercise to the point of fatigue. A little exercise is helpful, especially bending exercise that do not tire the candidate for slenderness.

To slim down the mid-section; stand tall, chest up, abdomen tucked in. Send the arms out at the sides on a line with the shoulders. Turn from side to side, as far back as you can, keeping the legs rigid. These movements cause the body to pivot at the waist line. By tightening up slack muscles, fat cells in that locality will vanish.

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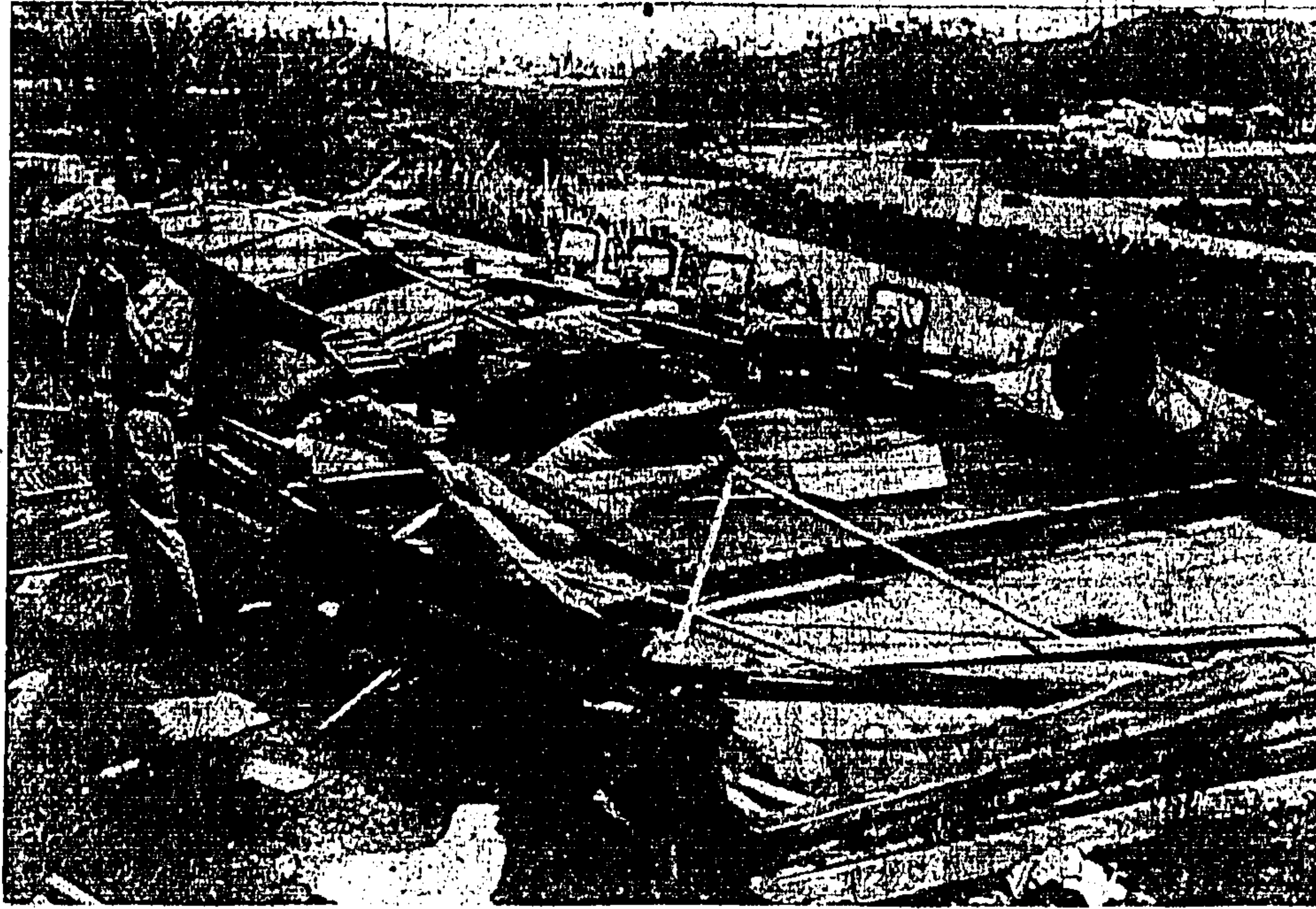
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Section; stand tall, chest up, abdomen tucked in. Send the arms out at the sides on a line with the shoulders. Turn from side to side, as far back as you can, keeping the legs rigid. These movements cause the body to pivot at the waist line. By tightening up slack muscles, fat cells in that locality will vanish.

PICTORIAL NEWSFRONT



THEY'RE BIG GALLS—The Tall People's Club held a convention in New York's Central Park to select an Amazon queen. Helen Lukacs, 22, of Chicago, centre, won although she's only five feet, eleven inches. Madeleine Rainey, left, of Philadelphia and Virginia Gentili of New York were six-foot competitors.



WHERE THE TYPHOON STRUCK—A guest house at U.S. Army headquarters on Okinawa is just a heap of wreckage after a 150-mile-an-hour storm struck the area. Similar damage was reported throughout the island. Among those killed during the violent storm was one American child. Sixteen other Americans were injured.



OPENING UP—Bebe, the hippopotamus at a Chicago, Illinois, zoo, opens its jaw wide for keeper Eli Markmis. Markmis looks as if he might be teasing Bebe, but from the size of that eating-gap, the hippo looks deadly serious.



OVER THE PALMS—Giant Catalina flying boats salute the U.S. Naval Air Station in Miami, Florida. The planes were flown from Squantum, Massachusetts, by U.S. Naval Reservists to participate in the first all-reserve squadron manoeuvres ever held on the east coast.



BOXER TURNS COOK—Gus Lesnevich is contender for culinary honours as well as for the heavyweight championship. At his training camp in Summit, New Jersey, where he's working out for his bout with champion Ezzard Charles, Gus' family tries his cooking. Gary, the youngest, is testing a steak for his mother, Jillian, and older brother, Gus, Jr.



SOMETHING NEW—Latest thing in bathing suits is modelled by Mardis Miller, in New York. This one is made of plastic lumite and is almost certain to please girls of every age.



YANDERING FREIGHT CARS—After reaching one end of a bridge over the Ohio River, in Cincinnati, two freight cars leaped 20 feet from one trestle to another. The accident caused a third car to dangle by the couplings between the trestles, derailing eight more cars in the smash-up.



N-ICE WORK IF YOU CAN GET IT—During an ice industry convention in Chicago, Illinois, the temperature stayed in the nineties. Business man, Daniel Prager, of Washington, D. C., found a chunk of ice up on the roof and used it to sit on while dictating to Sylvia Arkin.



JUNIORS' MARCH—These girl bagpipers are marching in London, England, where they gave a concert. Their average age is 14, and they came 700 miles from Scotland to play their music.



THEY PLAY AN OLD GAME—While studying international relations in England, students Phyllis Osom, left, and Dorothy Shelly took on two male opponents at lawn billiards in London. The game was brought to England by Charles II in the 17th Century.

British Railwaymen's Wage Claim Rejected

FULL UNION MEETING TO BE CALLED

London, Sept. 8.—A claim for a 10/- a week wage increase by 477,000 British railwaymen was tonight unanimously rejected by the Board of Conciliation appointed by the Government.

Both the unions and the Railways Executive, which runs the nationalised railways, had agreed in advance to accept the Board's recommendations.

US Trying To Lay Hands On India's Riches

Soviet Newspaper's Allegation

Moscow, Sept. 8.—The Soviet trade union newspaper, said today that American monopolists were trying hardest to lay their hands on India's natural riches, and to supply "all sorts of junk" in exchange.

"The United States are using all forms of pressure to achieve the speedy signing of a treaty of 'trade, friendship and shipping,' giving American monopolists complete control of the Indian market, and ultimately resulting in the stifling of many branches of Indian industry," Trud said.

"The pressure of British capital is at present the main factor preventing Indian representatives signing such a treaty," Trud added.

"Meanwhile American monopolists are conducting propaganda on an unprecedented scale for Indian nationalisation. India is literally invaded by all sorts and shades of American agents, making speeches, writing newspaper articles and broadcasting 'achievements' of the Marshall Plan in Western Europe."

"Propagandists argue that a stable economy can only be achieved in the South-East Asian countries by Marshallisation, but in return for American help they must abolish tariff and customs barriers," Trud added.

"This showed up the monopolists' real aims. American monopolists hoped, with cheap haberdashery and textiles, to stifle national industries in Asian countries and to transform them into colonies. But if it is possible to fool individuals or groups of individuals, it is impossible to deceive whole peoples," Trud concluded.—Reuter.

Death Of Former HK Resident

Mr J. H. N. Mody

News has been received of the death in England on August 6 of Mr J. H. N. Mody, who was at one time an important figure in financial circles in Hongkong and the Far East.

The "Torquay Times" of August 12 reported that Mr Mody died at his home, Kathleen Court, St. John's Hill, after a long illness.

Mr Mody was born in Hongkong on October 12, 1870, and was educated at Trinity College, Cambridge. He was the son of the late Sir Paul Chater, who was as much as any man, was responsible for the commercial development of Hongkong 50 years ago.

On his father's death, Mr Mody replaced him as Sir Paul's associate, and subsequently he was in partnership with the late Mr J. E. Joseph & Co. and Bullion brokers with extensive connections. He retired in 1922 at the age of 47, and went to England with his wife and family, making his home in Torquay.

KEEN SPORTSMAN
Mr Mody was a connoisseur of art, and in his younger days achieved some distinction as a swimmer. He was also a keen yachtsman.

He served in the Field Battery of the old Hongkong Volunteer Corps, and for a time in the Mounted Police. He rode for the famous Buxley Stable which was owned by his father. He was also a keen cricketer, playing for the Hongkong Cricket Club and the now defunct Parli Cricket Club.

Reported to have died a millionaire, Mr Mody was, like his philanthropic father, an anonymous performer of many charitable acts during his 27 years residence in Torquay.

Mr Mody's wife died six years ago, and he is survived by two sons and two grand-children.

Pakistan Still Anxious For Foreign Investment

Karachi, Sept. 8.—The Pakistan Prime Minister, Mr Liaquat Ali Khan, today said that there had not been as much foreign capital investment in Pakistan's new industries as had been expected.

Opening the Council of Industries here, Mr Ali Khan said that he looked forward to larger investments of private capital flowing into the productive enterprises of the Dominion.

Pakistan's Minister of Commerce, Mr Fazlur Rahman, told the Council that Pakistan's total requirements for industrial development during the next 10 years, from home and abroad, would amount to about 300 crores (a crore is 10 million rupees).

The Prime Minister, after re-emphasising the Dominion's desire for rapid industrialisation, to maintain her Army and "also the standard of living, said: "It is essential that advanced countries should give not only the benefit of their store of technical knowledge, of their experience of large-scale organisation in the under-developed countries, but also the where-withal for the development of industries."

PAKISTANI INVESTORS CRITICISED
"Conditions favourable for the free flow of capital should, therefore, be created both in the countries exporting capital and those receiving it."

The Prime Minister continued: "So far as Pakistan is concerned, it is now almost a matter of history that the 'climate' for investment, which investors from abroad so often go in search of, has been provided here."

He added that the Dominion would welcome foreign capital seeking an investment with a purely industrial and economic objective and not claiming any special privileges.

The Prime Minister criticised the timidity of Pakistani investors and urged them to put money into industry without expecting quick returns.—Reuter.

WAGE-FREEZE APPROVED

(Continued from Page 1)

in the movement one of their heaviest defeats ever.

Several other resolutions before Congress today were submitted to the General Council for consideration.

One of them urged examination of the engineering and foundry industries to decide their suitability for nationalisation.

Another called for training in industrial management for trade unions so that they could take a bigger part in raising management standards.

Congress declined to vote on a demand by the Rubber Workers' Union for nationalisation of the rubber manufacturing industry after opponents had argued that the matter needed fuller investigation.—Reuter.

New Flag Over The Plain

(Continued from Page 4)

Western Union, and military attaches representing 14 different countries, officers from the Staff College, officer cadets from the RMA Sandhurst, and paratrooper Territorials.

Each phase of the battle was described in a lively running commentary over loudspeakers in light-hearted BBC style.

After the demonstration, King Abdulah returned to London. Most of his time was spent with the British Armed forces. He went to Portsmouth to spend a day with the Royal Navy, called at Bristol to see the giant Britannia, and visited the BMA at Sandhurst. At the end of his visit, he travelled to Scotland to call on the King and Queen at Balmoral.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Why not put off your haircut one more day, Judge? Schultz the butcher will be in tomorrow, and I'd like to hear how you come out with him in that argument about the national debt!"

CROONER MARRIED



Mr and Mrs Rudy Vallejo pose at the entrance to Corpus Christi Catholic church in Oakland, California, after their wedding. The bride was formerly Eleanor Kathleen Norris, 21, a University of California graduate. (AP Picture).

"They Pulled My Beard," Says Church Leader ALLEGES ASSAULT BY "IRON GUARDS"

Paris, Sept. 8.—Dr Ivanovici, head of the Rumanian Orthodox Church in Paris, today accused "Rumanian Iron Guards" of having assaulted him in his Church, pulled his beard, pushed him out of the building, locked him in his presbytery, and ransacked his papers.

Sitting in his presbytery this afternoon, Dr Ivanovici, said that another priest had been appointed in his place in the church.

He had been told by the Paris police that he would now have to establish his legal position as head of the Rumanian Orthodox Church in Paris before he could lodge a complaint.

While Dr Ivanovici was making this statement, Father Gratian Radu, who according to members of the Rumanian colony, has been appointed to control the Church, was on another floor of the presbytery giving the police his version of what had happened.

Dr Ivanovici said that after a service on Sunday about 100 men entered the Church, with Father Radu, to elect a new Church Council. "They read a proclamation purporting to be from the Metropolitan Vissarion, suspending me from the service of the Church because I had said prayers for King Carol."

DOOR BROKEN DOWN

"They proposed Father Radu as my successor, and he proceeded to appoint his own Council, which was completely irregular, as the Council is elected by the congregation."

"They asked me to hand over the keys. I refused. Then they dragged me out of the Church by force. I clung to the banisters, but they hauled me downstairs. I was struck, hustled and my beard was pulled."

Dr Ivanovici said that the party demanded that he should open the presbytery. When he refused, they broke down the door.

"There was another struggle inside, and finally they took the keys of the Church. They searched my apartments, took papers and then asked me to leave, stating that a hotel room had been booked for me."

"NAZI MASTERS"
The Rumanian Legation today issued a statement that the Church was "occupied in March, 1948, by Rumanian reactionary forces which had taken refuge in Paris."

"The Legation has protested several times against this illegal act," the statement added. "The Legation denounced the fact that the Rumanian Church has become a den for Rumanian."

PLANE CRASH IN JUNGLE

Singapore, Sept. 8.—An RAF Dakota with a crew of three crashed in a thick jungle today while searching for a missing Spitfire.

The crashed Dakota was located by another RAF plane 20 miles north of Taiping, and a ground party has set out for the scene. It is doubtful, however, if there are any survivors.

The names of the crew have not been announced yet. The Spitfire for which the crashed plane had been searching, had been missing since Monday.—Associated Press.

Unification Of Korea A Soviet-US Responsibility

Ex-Chairman Of UN Commission's View

Tokyo, Sept. 8.—Mr Anus Singh, former Chairman of the United Nations Commission on Korea, said today that the unification of Korea was the moral responsibility of the United States and Russia.

Mr Singh, who is on his way to Lake Success to become an adviser to the Indian delegation to the United Nations, said that the Economic Co-operation Administration had found a good deal of discontent with the Korean Government in many quarters.

"The Government is very new and inexperienced, and a newly liberated people expect far too much from it," Mr Singh said. "I feel that the Rhee Government can well afford to be more popular and to broaden its base on a democratic basis."

Dealing with the chances of a civil war in Korea, Mr Singh said: "There is a general feeling of frustration and tension in Southern Korea. There is apprehension that there might be a major-scale invasion of South Korea by the North."

CAN BE AVOIDED

"The danger of a civil war is there, but I feel that as long as the United Nations is occupied with the Korean problem, a civil war can be avoided."

"We met some people in South Korea who felt that if the South had adequate military equipment at its disposal, it would not hesitate to attack the North."

Referring to the possibility of an uprising in South Korea, led by Communist-inspired anti-Government forces, Mr Singh said: "The Government claims that Communist-inspired subversive activities are growing daily."—Reuter.

EFFORTS TO HALT EPIDEMIC

Seoul, Sept. 8.—The American and Korean authorities today began a co-operative programme of mosquito spraying in an attempt to halt the epidemic of encephalitis which so far has killed 167 and affected more than 600.

Two light planes, one from the American Air Force and another from the Korean Air Force are being fitted for the dusting of mosquito-breeding areas outside Seoul, while teams of public health workers will carry out mobile spraying in the worst affected areas of the city.

Public places have been closed temporarily for spraying.—United Press.

RAIL TRACK FLOODED

The typhoon yesterday caused flooding on several sections of the Kowloon-Canton Railway, mostly in the area between Fanling and the border. No serious damage was caused to the track.

OUTWARD MAILS

Unregistered correspondence only for Shanghai, Tientsin and occupied China can be accepted as outward mail, and will be forwarded as opportunity offers. Registered articles and parcels close 30 minutes earlier than the ordinary mail. It calls for 10 a.m. registered and parcels close at 5 p.m. on the departure day. Mails are listed at Kowloon Central Post Office half an hour earlier than the closing times.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 9

Closing Times By Air
Swallow and Amoy, 3.30 p.m.
Taipei, Chungking and Chengtu 3.40 p.m.
Manila, Guam, Honolulu, USA and Canada, 4 p.m.
Air Parcel Posts for Manila, Hongkong and USA, (Kowloon CPO) 4.30 p.m.
Ordinary Air Mail (printed Matter, Samples & Small Parcel Posts) for Manila, Guam, Honolulu and USA, (Kowloon CPO) 4.30 p.m.
(GPO) 5 p.m. Saigon and Paris, 5 p.m. Singapore, Surabaya, Sydney and Auckland, 5 p.m.

Closing Times By Sea

Manila, 3 p.m.
Swallow, 4 p.m.
Tientsin, Canton, 10 p.m.
Canton, 10 p.m.
Swallow, 11.20 p.m.
USA and Canada, 2 p.m.
Kowloon, Kanton, Calcutta, Hongkong, Taipei, Swallow, Amoy, Chungking and Chengtu, 3.30 p.m.
Bangkok, 3 p.m.
Canton, 3 p.m.

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 11

Closing Times By Air
Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia, Colombo, Sydney and Auckland, 10 a.m.
Korea via Incheon, 10 a.m.
Japan, 3 p.m.
Manila, 4 p.m.
Canton, 10 p.m.
Swallow, 11.20 p.m.
USA and Canada, 2 p.m.
Kowloon, Kanton, Calcutta, Hongkong, Taipei, Swallow, Amoy, Chungking and Chengtu, 3.30 p.m.
Bangkok, 3 p.m.
Canton, 3 p.m.

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 12

Closing Times By Air
Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia, Colombo, Sydney and Auckland, 10 a.m.
Korea via Incheon, 10 a.m.
Japan, 3 p.m.
Manila, 4 p.m.
Canton, 10 p.m.
Swallow, 11.20 p.m.
USA and Canada, 2 p.m.
Kowloon, Kanton, Calcutta, Hongkong, Taipei, Swallow, Amoy, Chungking and Chengtu, 3.30 p.m.
Bangkok, 3 p.m.
Canton, 3 p.m.

U.K. AIR MAIL

Air mail from United Kingdom due on Monday, September 12 is now expected to arrive on Friday, September 9.

Due to interruption in the ROCAF service, arrangements are being made to forward United Kingdom air mail by alternative route due London on Tuesday, September 13. The normal ROCAF schedule is expected to resume on Tuesday, September 13.

COMFORTABLY COOL

LEE THEATRE

ADVANCE BOOKING OFFICE
CHINA TRAVEL SERVICE & QUEEN'S RD., C.
BOOKING HOURS: 11.00 a.m. to 9.30 p.m. daily

Take any East Bound Tram or Route No. 5 Bus

— SHOWING TO-DAY —

4 SHOWS AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

FROM GARIAND ROARK'S BOOK THAT SOLD A MILLION COPIES
JOHN WAYNE GAIL RUSSELL
WAKE of the RED WITCH
with GIG YOUNG - ADLE MARA - LUTHER ADLER
and EDWARD FRANK - GRANT WITHERS - HENRY DANIEL
PAUL FIX - JEFF COREY
Screen Play by Harry Brown and Kenneth Cornell
Based on Gariand Roark's Famous Best-Selling Novel
Directed by Edward Ludwig's Associate Producer Edmund Gralage
A REPUBLIC PICTURE

QUEENS ALHAMBRA
AIR-CONDITIONED AIR-FRESHENED
SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

LANA TURNER FIRST TIME IN TECHNICOLOR
THE THREE MUSKETEERS
TECHNICOLOR
LANA TURNER - GENE KELLY
JOHN ARTHUR - VAN HOFFEN
ANGELA LANDSBURY

SHOWING **MAJESTIC** SPECIAL
TO-DAY AIR-CONDITIONED TIMES
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.
HELD OVER!!

CITY WITHOUT MEN
with LINDA DARNELL
EDGAR BUCHANAN - MICHAEL DUANE
Lana Allgood - Charles Farrell - Leslie Brooks - Beth Wiley

— AND — "THE STORY of BIRTH" FOR ADULTS ONLY

LONDON AT CHATHAM

Chatham, Sept. 8.—The 10,000-ton cruiser London tied up at Chatham naval base today almost exactly two years after she had left England for the Far East.

She showed few signs of her April battle with Chinese Communist shore batteries in the Yangtze river.

About 200 members of the London's crew will remain on board to prepare her for going into the reserve. The remainder of the 650 crew are to have foreign service leave for five to seven weeks.

Crowds of relatives and friends of the London's officers and men waited outside the dockyard gates for the ship's arrival. As she tied up, a combined Royal Marine and Naval band played "Home, Sweet Home" and "Pack Up Your Troubles."—Associated Press.

HK Coins To Be Withdrawn

A number of Hongkong coins will cease to be legal tender on October 2, according to a supplement to the Gazette published this morning.

They are 50 cents, 20 cents, ten cents and five cents (silver), and one cent (copper or mixed metal) of 115.75 grains, and one cent (copper or mixed metal) 62.80 grains.

11-Year-Old Girl Married In US

Russell, (Kansas), Sept. 8.—It was revealed today that 11-year-old Shirley Elizabeth Stokes and William Davis, 22, manager of a hill-billy band, were married on August 27 after a two-week romance.

Davis said he and Shirley obtained a license by giving a wrong age for the bride. He added that Shirley's parents objected at first, but now "with us happiness"—United Press.

EQUALS 70-YEAR-OLD RECORD

ALYCIDON WINS THE DONCASTER CUP

Doncaster, Sept. 8.—Lord Derby's magnificent stayer, Alycidon, a four-year-old son of Donatello out of Aurora, equalled a 70-year old record when he won the two and a quarter mile Doncaster Cup here today.

Alycidon, by adding the Doncaster Cup to his Ascot Gold Cup and Goodwood Cup successes, is the first horse to complete this feat since Isomy in 1879.

Today, ridden by his usual jockey, Douglas Smith, he received a tremendous ovation as he raced home a easy winner by eight lengths over Miss Dorothy Page's Aldborough, Gordon Richards up, with Mrs Evan Williams's Harlech a further six lengths away third in a field of four.

The only other runner was Lord Derby's Amiris, a 100 to 1 shot, who acted as pacemaker to his champion. Alycidon was a hot 2 to 7 favourite and this was his last race as he now comes to stud, having won 11 races and over £37,000 in prize money.—Reuter.

ST. LEGER STARTERS

London, Sept. 8.—A field of 18 is expected to go to the post for the last classic race of the 1949 British flat-racing season, the St. Leger, being run over one mile, six furlongs and 132 yards, at Doncaster on Saturday.

They are: Lone Eagle (W. H. Carr), Royal Empire (E. Britton), Swallow Tail (T. Smith), Krakatoa (Gordon Richards), Peter Flower (W. Nickaby), Marvell II (E. C. Elliott), Darnes Park (A. Mulley), Grey Tudor (G. Littlewood), Ridge Wood (A. Beatty), Blossom (T. Gossling), Moon Dust (Cliff Hitchen), Donington (W. Newitt), Ugongo (T. Lowry), Dust Devil (W. Johnstone), Mon Chateau (J. Longden), Forethought (C. Gibson), Musidora (W. T. Evans), Unknown Quantity (E. P. H. Smith).

Hat Trick For Bristol City By Ex-German POW

London, Sept. 6.—A German former prisoner-of-war has made his mark in English football by scoring a hat-trick for a League club.

He is Algis Elsentragen, formerly of Hamburg, who got three successive goals in the first 35 minutes of the Bristol City's match against Newport County, and added another later on the game.

Elsentragen, now 22 years old, was taken prisoner by the Allied armies in Holland five years ago. He was sent to England, where he later worked on a farm in Wiltshire.

The Hamburg youth had been playing football at home from his boyhood, and on the farm he lost no opportunity to take part in a game—mostly rough and ready matches, arranged among the German prisoners there. He was noticed by the Manager of the Trowbridge Town team and invited to play for them.

Later, he was taken on by Bristol City, and it was in his fifth League match for them that he earned the cheers of the 17,000 crowd by scoring four goals.

Elsentragen cannot become a professional footballer till next year and still works on a farm. He is small in stature, but possesses a powerful shot.—Reuter.

Today even the hard-boiled, slightly cynical Joe Bloom is talking the same language. Master Cardo, it appears, has shown an infinite capacity for handling out pain in his regular morning lessons.

Watching him at work, I thought the 5ft. prodigy looked a shade tubby and chubby at 15 stone; but teacher is not worried on that score. "I could get a stone off him if I tried," said Bloom.

"But why kill the boy? This youngster is one of the best prospects I have seen for 40 years in the fight game. But we are in no hurry."

Wise words. And I hope it keeps him for all concerned whether the youthful pot of gold be named Cardo, Raynor Kelly, Cohen or Cholmondeley.

(London Express Service)

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HIGH PRICE FOR DANTE COLT

Yorkshire, Sept. 8.—The Newmarket trainer, Mr Norman Bertie, today paid 8,000 guineas for the only Dante colt in the catalogue during the Doncaster yearling sales. It was the highest price for the day. Dante won the wartime 1943 Derby at Newmarket.

The sale of the colt, out of Life Hill, attracted a big crowd to the ring. The aggregate for the sales so far has topped £500,000.—Reuter.

Baseball League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Team	Won	Lost	Perc.
New York	82	53	.607
Boston	78	54	.591
Cleveland	78	54	.591
Detroit	78	54	.591
Philadelphia	78	54	.591
Chicago	78	54	.591
St. Louis	78	54	.591
Washington	78	54	.591

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Team	Won	Lost	Perc.
St. Louis	83	49	.629
Brooklyn	83	49	.629
Philadelphia	83	49	.629
New York	83	49	.629
Boston	83	49	.629
Pittsburgh	83	49	.629
Cincinnati	83	49	.629
Chicago	83	49	.629

INTERNATIONAL

Team	Won	Lost	Perc.
Buffalo	87	58	.600
Brooklyn	87	58	.600
Jersey City	87	58	.600
Montreal	87	58	.600
Toronto	87	58	.600
Syracuse	87	58	.600
Baltimore	87	58	.600
Newark	87	58	.600

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

Team	Won	Lost	Perc.
Nashville	88	57	.607
Birmingham	88	57	.607
Mobile	88	57	.607
New Orleans	88	57	.607
Atlanta	88	57	.607
Louisville	88	57	.607
Memphis	88	57	.607
Indianapolis	88	57	.607

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

Team	Won	Lost	Perc.
St. Paul	91	54	.625
Indianapolis	91	54	.625
Milwaukee	91	54	.625
Louisville	91	54	.625
Kansas City	91	54	.625
Minneapolis	91	54	.625
Toledo	91	54	.625

PACIFIC COAST

Team	Won	Lost	Perc.
Hollywood	81	72	.528
Klamath	81	72	.528
Sacramento	81	72	.528
San Diego	81	72	.528
Seattle	81	72	.528
San Francisco	81	72	.528
Portland	81	72	.528
Los Angeles	81	72	.528

Quick Work By Noel Pope

Bonneville Salt Flats, Utah, Sept. 8.—Britain's racing motorcycle pilot, Noel Pope, today repaired himself and his motor after a 90-mile-an-hour wreck as he was making a speed test.

One wheel of the machine was broken and its streamlined shell dented and scratched. Pope's legs were scratched and bruised but he was able to limp away from the wreck.

Sponsors said if timing devices and weather conditions were right Pope will make his attempt to better the existing 174 mile-per-hour record on Saturday or Sunday.—United Press.

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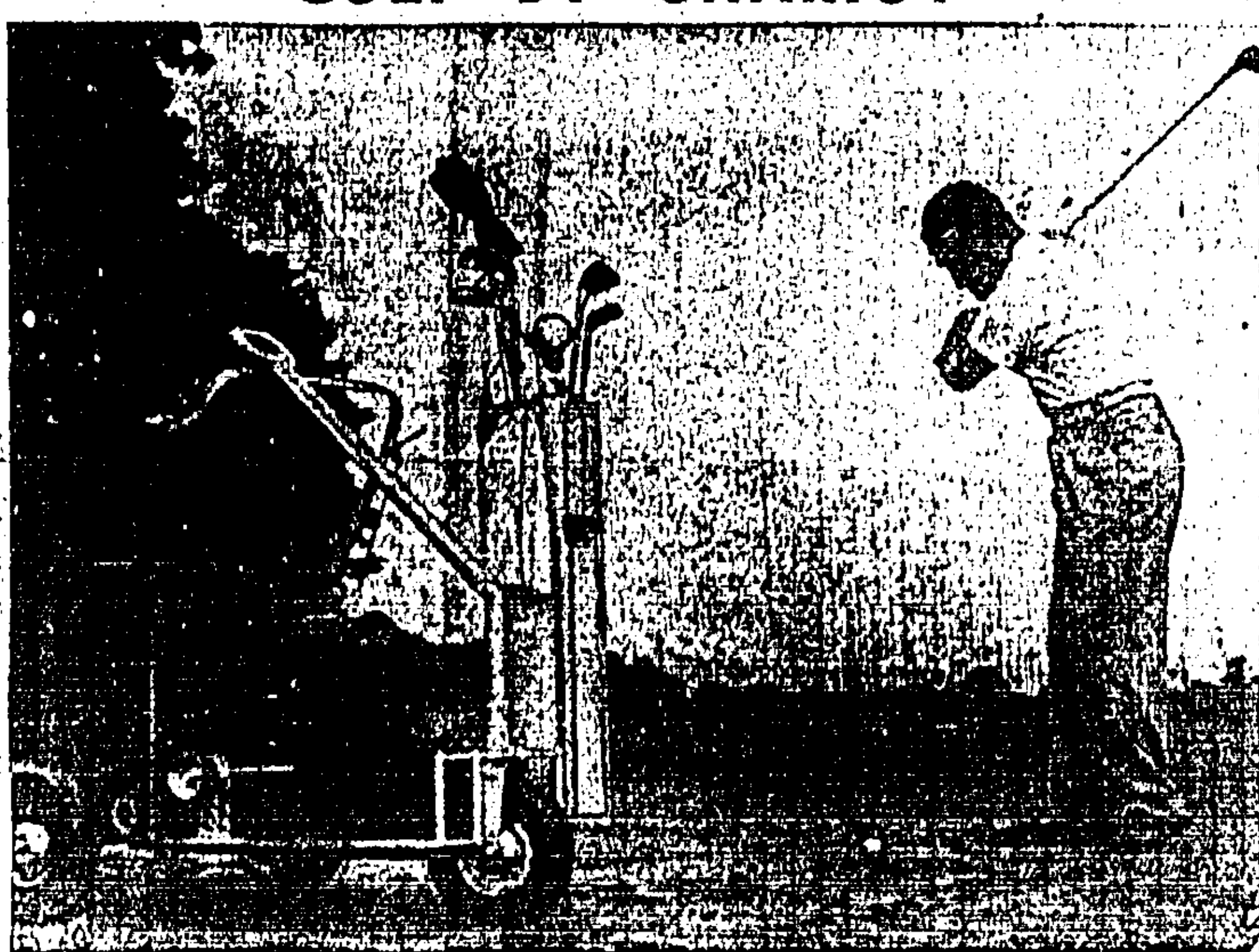
—United Press

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—United Press

GOLF BY CHARIOT



Lou Billinger, of Indianapolis, rides this cart chariot-style between strokes of a round of golf. It carries him over the course at 2 to 4 miles an hour.—AP Photo.

Kiwis Led On First Innings In Their Farewell Match

Scarborough, Sept. 8.—H. D. G. Leveson Gower's XI declared at their over-night total of 348 for five when their match against the New Zealanders, was continued here today.

A chanceless not out century by Martin Donnelly and a record last wicket stand for the New Zealanders between Donnelly and H. Cave were the highlights of the second day's play in the match between the touring team and Leveson Gower's side here.

Donnelly batted three hours and 40 minutes for his not out 145 and with Cave added 88 in the record last wicket stand by a New Zealand team.

The New Zealanders were all out in their first innings for 338.

At the close, Leveson Gower's side had made five for no wicket in their third innings.

THE SCORES

The scoreboard at the end of the second day's play read:

LEVESON GOWER'S XI

1st Innings

348 for 5 declared

NEW ZEALANDERS

1st Innings

338

Extras 16

Extras 16

Extras 16

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Madison Square Garden Is Ready To Lose Money

By CORNELIUS RYAN

New York.—Al Weill has been the new match-maker for Madison Square Garden since May 20, but he hasn't made any boxing matches yet—at least for the Garden.

Just as he took office the boxing managers went on strike, and when that was settled it was midsummer and too late for indoor shows. But Al, who kept in practice by arranging four outdoor shows, has his ideas on how to operate when finally he does have the Garden to work with.

First, he will lose money. "There's no way out of it," he admitted. "We have to make our cards by that. I mean we will have to make fights the public wants to pay to see. To do that, we will have to bring in fighters from the outside, from around the country, and build our own attractions."

"We'll have to bring them in and bring them in until we have good gate attractions out of the best of them. But while we are building up, we will lose money. And we have to build because there are no challengers. No bantamweights at all; only a few Peppers and Saddlers would make any money in the featherweights; Ike Williams is all by himself in the lightweights since he eliminated Enrique Bolanos in the welterweight we have Robinson and Charley Fusari and Bernie Dusen, and we are pretty well set in the middleweights with Cerdan and Belloc and LaMotta and Graziano and Walter Cartier and others."

"But the lightweights are dead, and there's not too much in the heavyweights, what with old guys like Walcott and Lesnevich and Savold still near the top. Weill, who has been a promoter and bookmaker for years in New York, Boston and New Haven, and who managed Marty Servo to the world welterweight title a few years ago, emphasizes his intention to bring fighters into the Garden from all over the USA."

BEST PLACE IN THE WORLD

"The Garden is the best boxing place in the world, and you have to show the fighters around the country that they have a chance to come in," he explained. "The boxers need that incentive, and if they have it boxing will be better all over the country."

"I figure we may make good money on only five shows all season. We'll use the other shows to develop talent, and we'll get the consistently good cards we need out of that."

United Press.

MILLS v. MAXIM

London, Sept. 8.—Fred Mills, World Lightweight Champion, will probably defend his world title against Joe Maxim, the American boxer, in London early next year.

Negotiations have been proceeding for some time, and Jack Solomons, the London promoter, is flying to America on Monday in the hope of making the final arrangements.—Reuter.

Rugger Result

London, Sept. 8.—Teignmouth beat Torquay Athletic by 14 goals to 6 in a Rugby Union match here today.—Reuter.

BEN HOGAN'S "POWER GOLF"

16.—Three Ranges With Each Iron

While playing iron shots you have to be extremely careful in judging the distance and straightness of the shot required. You must also remember that you have a maximum, medium, and minimum range with each iron from the four iron down to the nine iron, particularly from the six iron down, and play each shot accordingly.

The reason it is important for you to realise the limitations of your irons is that if you took your irons back on the backswing as you do the driver, for instance, you would have too much away. In iron play the wrists are broken much sooner on the backswing than they are when you are playing wood shots. This enables you to hit down and through the ball.

To accomplish this the weight is shifted to the left side faster on an iron shot than it is when you use a wood club. This brings the lowest part of the swing in front of the ball, enabling you to hit down on the ball and take turf in front of it, not in back.

Let me digress here a moment to say that a question I am asked quite frequently is, "Why do novice golfers take turf in back of the ball on iron shots instead of in front of it as the professionals do?"

The reason I contend that there is no such thing as overspin on any shot with the possible exception of one that is topped.

On occasion you will see a ball hit the green and run for a considerable distance. Perhaps you have been under the impression that such a ball has overspin on it. Take it from me, it hasn't.

Actually, it has what can be best described as a minimum of underspin. You can hit a golf ball with a minimum of underspin and a maximum of overspin, and several variations somewhere in between the two. Underspin is also sometimes referred to as backspin.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

HOME SOCCER

London, Sept. 8.—The following were the results of football matches played today:

Third Division (Northern)

Doncaster 2 Darlington 1

Third Division (Southern)

Northampton 0 Mottis Forest 3

Nottingham 3 Exeter 3

—Reuter.

'ALTERATION

There is one alteration to the English soccer programme for next Saturday, September 10.

The venue of the Third Division Northern match, Doncaster Rovers v. Stockport County, has been reversed owing to the Doncaster St Leger and the match is now to be played at Stockport County's ground with the return match Doncaster on January 14, 1950.

Additional Scottish midweek fixtures were: Glasgow Cup semi-final: Celtic v. Rangers.

Wednesday, September 14, Glasgow Cup semi-final: Clyde v. Third Lanark.—Reuter.

WORLD CUP MATCH

Dublin, Sept. 8.—Eire beat Finland by three goals to zero in a World Soccer Cup match here this evening after leading 2-0 at half time.—Reuter.

THAT'S MOM!

Executing a near-perfect dive is Mrs Lovina Watson of Battle Creek, Michigan. Mrs Watson is a mother of two children, but her status as a housewife and mother doesn't keep her from athletics. Here, at Detroit's Pool, Mrs Watson is winning the state AAU women's three-metre diving crown.

—Reuter.

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DEATH OF CELEBRATED COMPOSER

Garmisch - Partenkirchen, Sept. 8.—Richard Strauss, the "Grand Old Man" of German composers, died here today with an appeal on his lips for "old musicians who need support."

The 85-year-old composer of "Rosenkavalier," "Salome" and "Elektra," told his 67-year-old wife, Pauline, Strauss son Franz, his daughter-in-law, Alice, and his grandson Richard: "Tell them not to spend their money on wreaths and flowers."

Tell them to spend it instead on old musicians who need support and who cannot work any longer.

Richard Strauss had been gravely ill for 14 days from a heart and kidney disease.

MUSIC HIS LIFE

The composer—considered the master of his generation—will be buried in the "Wood Cemetery" at Munich. It is understood that he was not attended by a priest during his last moments and, though a Catholic, did not receive the Last Sacraments.

Musical was Strauss' life, not for the Bohemian art for art's sake sense, which he despised, but in the solid methodical craftsmanship of a workman who knows his work is as near perfection as he can make it.

The whole of Strauss' life was music. He was the composer of his best-loved works.

He was born in Munich on June 11, 1864. His father was Professor Franz Strauss, the first horn player of the Royal Bavarian Orchestra, and himself a master craftsman. He was not related to the Strauss family of waltz fame.—Reuter.

SERIOUS CHARGE

Berlin, Sept. 8.—The Soviet-licensed German News Agency alleged today that German girls are regularly supplied to American clubs in Berlin as "prizes for poker games."

"American clubs in Berlin quite openly sponsor prostitution," the agency said.

"Girls, some of them as young as 14 are lured into the clubs on various pretences. Sometimes their sponsor even promises them marriage."

"Frequently they are used as stakes in poker games. If the girls refuse to go to the clubs they are forcibly collected in cars and taken to their soldier friends."

"The profits are reaped by the American Military Government since without these girls the clubs would be empty," the agency charged.—Reuter.

Gen. Ritchie Goes Home

Singapore, Sept. 8.—Lieut-General Sir Neil M. Ritchie, who has relinquished command of British Far East Land Forces, sails today for Britain in the liner Corfu, accompanied by Lady Ritchie and their two children.

His Aide-de-Camp, Captain A. F. Birch, Raymondson, is also with them.

Gen. Ritchie's next appointment is as Commander of the British Army Staff in Washington and military member of the Joint Services Commission, succeeding Gen. Sir William D. Morgan.

Gen. Ritchie's left leg is still in a plaster cast as a result of his fall at a horse show in June.—Associated Press.

DUTCH WILL BE ASKED TO TRAIN INDONESIANS

The Hague, Sept. 8.—The military aspect of a future sovereign Indonesia is gradually taking shape, an Indonesian spokesman of the round-table conference said today.

After the transfer of sovereignty, the Indonesians plan to invite a Dutch Military Mission to Indonesia. The Mission will include Army, Navy and Air Force sections, he said.

The Naval and Air Force sections are expected to be larger, since the present Indonesian Navy and Air Force are almost non-existent.

The Indonesians plan to invite a number of Dutch Army, Navy and Air Force instructors and technicians to work beside the Indonesians.

The Dutch, however, will only have a technical advisory position, the spokesman stressed.

Royal Netherlands Indies Army equipment will go automatically to the Indonesian Army. Plans are to standardize the Indonesian forces' equipment according to the American system.

While awaiting the official transfer of sovereignty, it is expected that the regrouping of Netherlands forces in Indonesia will very soon begin. They are expected to be gradually concentrated around the port area.

TROOPS TO GO

Immediately after the transfer of sovereignty, the repatriation of Dutch troops will begin. No time limit has been agreed upon yet. However, the formula of repatriation for the time being is to move them as quickly as shipping space permits.

All negotiations between the Dutch and Indonesians appear to be among the easiest.

The political, economic aspects are only beginning to be important, the Indonesian spokesman said.

It is expected that the Indonesians will today lay the draft of their new Constitution before the Dutch. Other working papers in the political and economic spheres are expected to be exchanged today and tomorrow.—Associated Press.

PAKISTAN TO SELL BAGPIPES TO SCOTLAND

Washington, Sept. 8.—The new dominion of Pakistan is planning to sell bagpipes in Scotland.

It is claimed that the bagpipe originated in Asia and is still popular there, according to the National Geographic Society, which adds that Tibetan mountaineers are roused to as much enthusiasm by the martial music of the pipes as the Scots.

Tibetan pipers are fond of Scotch lums and give out with as solid a skirling of "The Campbell's Are Coming" as any fabled Highlander, the society said.

The ancient city of Sialkot, in the western Punjab, now a part of Pakistan, has long been a musical instrument manufacturing centre. Many pipers of Scottish regiments stationed in India during the British regime found the Indian instruments satisfactory.—United Press.

CONCERN OVER FORMOSA

San Francisco, Sept. 8.—Roger D. Lapham, former chief of the E.C.A. Mission to China, said today some high-ranking American military officials advocate "going to any extreme if necessary" to prevent unfriendly control of Formosa.

He did not identify the officials.—Associated Press.

World Anti-TB Conference

Copenhagen, Sept. 8.—A four-day International Tuberculosis Congress sponsored by the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund opened in Copenhagen today.

More than six delegates from all over the world will discuss the progress of the international anti-TB drive.—Associated Press.

TWO AIRMEN CAPTIVE IN BURMA

Rangoon, Sept. 8.—High civil aviation sources said today that two members of an air crew which force-landed in their territory. The rebels demanded 200 rupees "expense money" to pay their fares back to Rangoon.

The airmen are Capt. Ken Beggs, of Sydney, and Desmond Lacey, his Anglo-Burmese radio operator. The pair were captured when they force-landed near the rebel-held town of Taunggyingyi, in the Magway district of central Burma.—Associated Press.

VIOLENT THREATS

Rangoon, Sept. 8.—Government troops for 10 hours countered violent threats by rebel Karen forces against the southeast coastal town of Paun, north of Moulmein port, before driving off the enemy, an official statement said today.

The rebel attack began three hours after midnight. Thirty Karens were killed against two Government soldiers killed.

In Midsura, according to the statement, 300 Communists—200 of whom were armed with automatic weapons—attacked a village near the rail town of Yamethin. The village guards retired to a nearby hamlet.

Government reinforcements, taking up the chase, penetrated a rebel stronghold and destroyed it.

The official communiqué reported a fight between rebel Karen and Government troops at Karen-held Lolkaw, the Karen state capital.—Associated Press.

Arabian Prince Sees Sandhurst

London, Sept. 8.—The Emir Mansur, ninth son of King Ibn Saud, who is Defence Minister of Saudi Arabia, inspected Sandhurst Royal Military Academy today.

The Arabian prince, who arrived yesterday on a state visit was the guest of the Academy's officers at lunch. Tonight he was the guest of honour at a dinner given by Britain's Minister of Defence, Mr. A. V. Alexander.

The Emir Mansur was accompanied by Sandhurst by the Saudi Arabian Ambassador to London, Sheikh Mulla Wahab, and British Government representatives. The party drove back to the Emir's London hotel late in the afternoon.—Associated Press.

Hurricane Winds Of 130 Miles

Miami, Florida, Sept. 8.—The centre of a huge Atlantic hurricane narrowly missed Bermuda today, sparing the island winds of up to 130 miles an hour.

The chief storm forecaster at Miami said that the storm's centre was 60 miles east of Bermuda at 9 a.m. local time (2 p.m. GMT). Ships were warned to avoid the storm. Most vessels had cleared out of its path and others reported themselves steaming at top speed to get west of the centre as it approached the North Atlantic shipping lanes north of Bermuda.—Reuter.

Long Trip Under The Sea

Marseilles, Sept. 8.—The French Legion submarine, No. 2510, arrived at Toulon today after a 1,750 miles under-the-sea trip.

One of the latest types of German U-boats, the submarine left Lorient, Brittany, 17 days ago and made the voyage at an average speed of five knots per hour.

The longest recorded under-the-sea trip is that of the British Navy's 1,620 tons submarine, Ambush, which last year returned to her base at the Firth of Forth, Scotland, after a five-week voyage in the Arctic spent almost entirely under water.—Reuter.

10 MILES OUT

It has occurred to them that it might be a becoming gesture to propose to the monarch that he would find life far more comfortable in new imperial quarters. It would be replete with modern furnishings and a laboratory to suit Hirohito's hobby of biological studies and not quite so near to the city's hot pollution.

It is tentatively suggested that the new palace be constructed somewhere near the impressive tomb of Hirohito's father, former Emperor Taisho. The site would be about 10 miles out of the city.

Hirohito would receive his new palace as a "gift" from admirers. In return he would make available to them the remaining half of his old palace grounds. That, in turn, would be thrown open to the public as a popular amusement resort.

Whether Hirohito himself is inclined to go for this idea, or not, at this stage of things is definitely unknown.

They're Waiting To Go Home



Three American fliers wait in Batavia, Java, for transportation home after being pardoned by the Dutch High Commissioner on charges of running guns into Indonesia. Left to right: William B. Hallam, of Portland, Ore.; Connie W. Seigrist, of Vinn, Okla., and Albert W. Onstott, of Yuba City, Calif. They had been convicted last January and sentenced to prison terms ranging from 18 months to four years. (AP Picture).

Russians Trying To Stir Rebellion In Eastern Turkey

Istanbul, Sept. 8.—The Russians are sending in agents to stir up activity for Kurdish rebellion and independence in eastern Turkey, it is reported here.

The reports come from reliable intelligence sources who have had recent contacts with the Kurdish tribes and confirm other diplomatic advice received.

The sources here said the Russian agents—usually Kurds themselves—can infiltrate into the Kurdish regions of eastern Turkey with comparative ease because it is "some of the wildest territory in the world."

They further said that such Russian agents are meeting with some success simply because they are appealing to one of the greatest weaknesses of the mountain Kurd—his fierce, possessive love for a rifle.

Most of the estimated 9,000-10,000 Kurds now live in the general area where the boundaries of Russia, Turkey, Iran and Iraq meet.

Kurdish experts here say that the Russians are operating on the theory that they themselves have little to fear from the Kurds, even if a potential rebellion might backfire and the Kurds start shooting at Russians.

PATROLLING DIFFICULT

Officials familiar with the region around Lake Van in Turkey, Tebriz in Iran and the Azerbaijan region of Russia, say that to patrol the borders here successfully it "would require one soldier to every three feet."

Kurdish mountain tribes know this area so well that they pay absolutely no attention to borders, border patrols or international regulations.

Military by nature and tradition, many of the Kurds move in entire tribal units across Russian, Turkish, Iranian and Iraqi borders at will even under 1949 conditions often taking their herds and flocks of sheep, cattle and horses with them.

Any attempt by a handful of border patrols to halt such movements would "be suicide," for the Kurds are superb marksmen as well as canny mountaineers.

RIFLES ARE BAIT

It is often said that a Kurdish mountaineer loves his rifle more than his own children, and it is this weakness that the Russians are exploiting, for the Kurds have not been able to replace worn-out rifles for years. They have not received guns from the Turks who,

on the contrary, have tried to tame the Kurds and make farmers out of them.

The Russians have thus trained agents from their own Kurdish tribes to send across those indefinable borders to stir up talk of a "Kurdish Republic" of independence and rebellion, using new rifles for bait.

The dream of a Kurdish republic has appealed to certain of the Kurdish tribesmen for years when they resented living under the rule of various governments and armies that have swept back and forth across their lands.

Kurdish experts here say that the Russians are operating on the theory that they themselves have little to fear from the Kurds, even if a potential rebellion might backfire and the Kurds start shooting at Russians.

PROBLEM FOR TURKS

Turkey and Iran, on the other hand, are much smaller countries, and troublesome rebellious tribes could be of much greater potential danger to them.

If the Turks were forced to send troops into the mountains to keep order or subdue a rebellion, the fighting could always spread across those "indefinite borders" and give the Russians pretext for almost any sort of action, especially since the Kurdish peoples are so inter-mixed across the border.

One person who recently visited the Kurds across around Tebriz and Lake Van said he saw Kurds carrying brand new Czech BRNO rifles which they could not possibly have obtained from either the Turks or Iranians.

He also said chiefs of some of the Kurdish tribes openly spoke about Russian agents who brought dribbles of the new rifles and ammunition, always promising more. These agents, he said, were urging the Kurds to band together to "claim your lands for yourselves."—United Press.

CONY ISLAND

"We would like to borrow many features right from Cony Island," said one of the promoters.

In the olden days in Japan this kind of talk would have meant "sacrilege" and instant reprisal, with no mercy, for anyone who dared to be so bold. Today things are different.

Hirohito's imperial carp dawdling in the same old moats surrounding his palace also are in danger. They are constant prey to urechins and even some grown-up anglers armed with line, hook and worm. The palace guards these days no longer pay serious attention to such disrespectful scenes.—United Press.

Human Rights Court To Be Established

Strasbourg, Sept. 8.—The European Consultative Council voted today to establish a supreme court to enforce human rights in member states of the council.

The margin in the show of hands vote was so wide that Assembly President Paul Henri Spak did not even give the tally.

The result was a victory for members of Winston Churchill's European movement, which had originally sponsored the project six months ago at its Brussels conference.

On the same ballot, the Assembly also voted to establish a commission of inquiry to assist the supreme court to sift out improper claims.

The court under the project would consist of nine persons of different nationalities to examine complaints from individuals or private organizations that their fundamental rights were being violated.

The commission would include one member each of the Council's member states. Both the court and the commission would be elected by the Council's Ministerial Committee and the Assembly.

The rights to be upheld were enumerated in a bill of rights introduced by Sir David Maxwell-Fyfe, Legal Committee chairman, and Pierre Henri Teigen, Committee secretary.—Associated Press.

Wants Hirohito To Quit His Palace

Tokyo, Sept. 8.—Emperor Hirohito and his family may be invited politely in the not too distant future to move out of their big palace grounds in central Tokyo to a newly-built mansion in the remote fringes of the city. The idea comes from one of Japan's now postwar rich, who has more than a barrelful of yen.

The idea is similar to another plan which, according to the best available information, is much more likely to succeed. This one calls for depriving Hirohito of about one-half of his present palace grounds. The area then would be converted into a park and make room for a transit system to downtown Tokyo, cutting right across the city from the north.

It would expose Hirohito unpleasantly nearer to the din of traffic and the noise of the multitudes. And that is where the promoters of a new palace come in with their project.

10 MILES OUT

It has occurred to them that it might be a becoming gesture to propose to the monarch that he would find life far more comfortable in new imperial quarters. It would be replete with modern furnishings and a laboratory to suit Hirohito's hobby of biological studies and not quite so near to the city's hot pollution.

It is tentatively suggested that the new palace be constructed somewhere near the impressive tomb of Hirohito's father, former Emperor Taisho. The site would be about 10 miles out of the city.

Hirohito would receive his new palace as a "gift" from admirers. In return he would make available to them the remaining half of his old palace grounds. That, in turn, would be thrown open to the public as a popular amusement resort.

Whether Hirohito himself is inclined to go for this idea, or not, at this stage of things is definitely unknown.

The Embassy said that according to preliminary investigation Allen had gone up to the roof of the hospital last evening about 6:30 p.m. to take photographs. His body was not, however, found until this morning before noon.

It was identified by the passport and papers in his pockets. Full investigation is under way. Allen is a former Lieutenant in the Navy Reserve and studied law under the G. I. Bill in Paris until the early summer. He came to Athens in June to spend the summer. He lived at the American School for Classical Studies and was employed at the United States Army Mission's Post Exchange.

An Embassy spokesman said there was no way of knowing whether he jumped or fell.—Associated Press.

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Additional collecting centres: Hongkong Cricket Club, South China Morning Post, China Mail Office, Lower Peak Tramway Office.

AUSTRALIA'S POPULATION

Canberra, Sept. 8.—Mr Arthur Calwell, Australian Immigration Minister, told the House of Representatives today he anticipated the arrival of at least 170,000 immigrants in the year ending June 30, 1950.

He said the population would reach 8,000,000 next November and would rise to 10,000,000 by the end of 1957.—Associated Press.

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